

## Question 1(iii) and Question 2: AC small-signal Boost Converter

### Define unit:

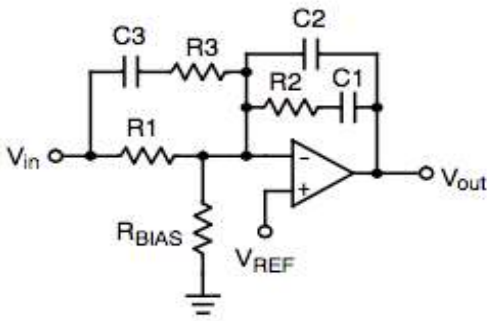
$$\mu \equiv 10^{-6} \quad \text{m} \equiv 10^{-3} \quad \text{V} := 1 \quad \text{k}\Omega \equiv 10^3 \quad \Omega \equiv 1 \quad \text{H}_z \equiv 1 \quad \text{nF} \equiv 10^{-9} \quad \text{pF} \equiv 10^{-12} \quad \text{nH} \equiv 10^{-9}$$

$$\text{dB} \equiv 1 \quad \text{rad} \equiv 1 \quad \text{kHz} \equiv 10^3 \quad \mu\text{F} \equiv 10^{-6} \quad \mu\text{H} \equiv 10^{-6}$$

### Boost Parameters:

$$L := 25\mu\text{H} \quad C := 660\mu\text{F} \quad R_{\text{ESR}} := 50\text{m} \quad V_g := 20\text{V} \quad V_o := 30\text{V} \quad R := 15\Omega$$

$$f_s := 100\text{kHz} \quad V_m := 4\text{V} \quad V_{\text{ref}} := 3\text{V}$$



Type 3 Error Amplifier

## Question 1 (iii)

### Pole-zero Locations and constants of the small-signal:

$$D_{\text{prim}} := \frac{V_g}{V_o} \quad D_{\text{prim}} = 0.667 \quad D := 1 - D_{\text{prim}} \quad D = 0.333$$

$$L_{\text{eq}} := \frac{L}{D_{\text{prim}}^2} \quad L_{\text{eq}} = 56.25 \mu\text{H} \quad g_{\text{od}} := \frac{V_g}{D_{\text{prim}}^2} \quad g_{\text{od}} = 45$$

$$\omega_{\text{zRHP}} := \frac{R}{L_{\text{eq}}} \quad \omega_{\text{zRHP}} = 2.667 \times 10^5 \quad f_{\text{zRHP}} := \frac{\omega_{\text{zRHP}}}{2\pi} \quad f_{\text{zRHP}} = 42.441 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\omega_{\text{zESR}} := \frac{1}{R_{\text{ESR}} \cdot C} \quad \omega_{\text{zESR}} = 3.03 \times 10^4 \quad f_{\text{zESR}} := \frac{\omega_{\text{zESR}}}{2\pi} \quad f_{\text{zESR}} = 4.823 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\omega_o := \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_{\text{eq}} \cdot C}} \quad \omega_o = 5.19 \times 10^3 \quad f_o := \frac{\omega_o}{2\pi} \quad f_o = 0.826 \text{ kHz}$$

$$Q := R \cdot \sqrt{\frac{C}{L_{eq}}} \quad Q = 51.381$$

### Question 2 (i)

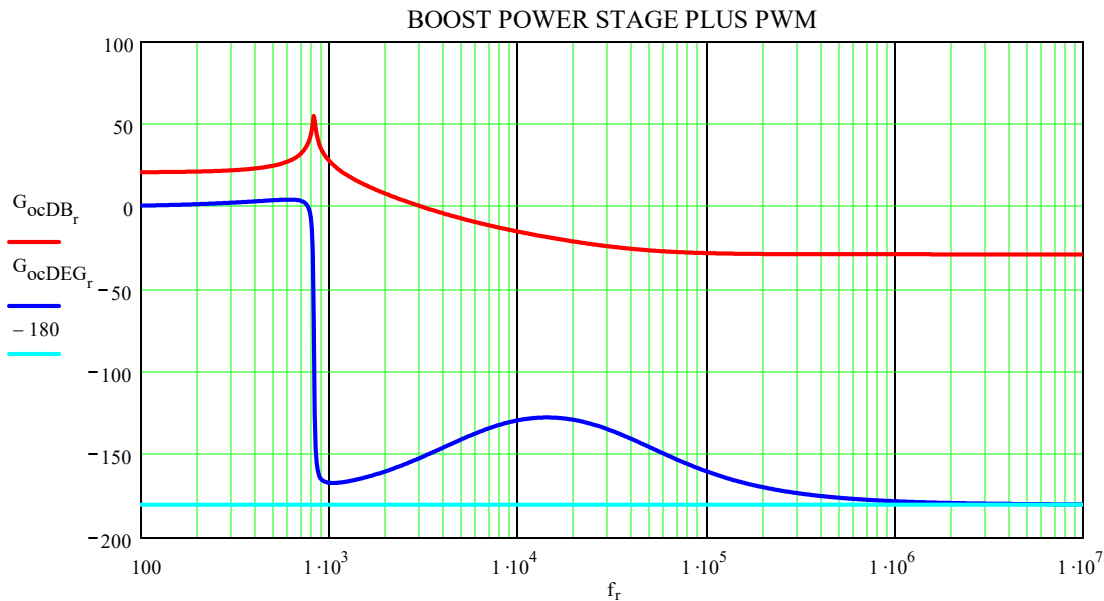
$$G_{oc}(s) := g_{od} \cdot \frac{\left(1 + \frac{s}{\omega_{zESR}}\right) \left(1 - \frac{s}{\omega_{zRHP}}\right)}{1 + \frac{s}{Q \cdot \omega_o} + \frac{s^2}{\omega_o^2}} \cdot \frac{1}{V_m}$$

#### Bode plot setting:

$$N := 1000 \quad r := 0..N - 1 \quad f_{start} := 100 \quad f_{stop} := 10000\text{kHz} \quad f_r := f_{start} \cdot \left(\frac{f_{stop}}{f_{start}}\right)^{\frac{r}{N-1}}$$

#### Define quantities for Bode plotting:

$$G_{ocDB_r} := 20 \cdot \log\left(\left|G_{oc}(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_r)\right|\right) \quad G_{ocDEG_r} := \arg\left(G_{oc}(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_r)\right) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi}$$



#### Compensator Specifications:

$$PM := 50\text{deg} \quad f_{co} := 4\text{kHz} \quad \omega_{co} := 2 \cdot \pi f_{co}$$

$$GocdB := 20 \cdot \log\left(\left|G_{oc}(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{co})\right|\right) \quad GocdB = -3.69$$

$$GocPh := \arg\left(G_{oc}(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{co})\right) \quad GocPh = -145.472 \text{ deg}$$

### Question 2 (ii)

$$\text{AcodB} := \text{GocdB} \quad \text{Aco} := 10^{\frac{\text{AcodB}}{20}} \quad \text{Aco} = 0.654 \quad G := \frac{1}{\text{Aco}} \quad G = 1.529$$

$$\text{Pco} := \text{GocPh} \quad \text{Pco} = -145.472 \text{ deg}$$

$$\text{Pboost} := \text{PM} - \text{Pco} - 90\text{deg} \quad \text{Pboost} = 105.472 \text{ deg}$$

$$f_o = 0.826 \text{ kHz} \quad f_{z1} := f_o \quad f_{z2} := f_o \quad f_z := f_{z1} \quad f_{p1} := f_{z\text{RHP}}$$

$$\text{PhFp2} := \text{atan}\left(\frac{f_{\text{co}}}{f_{z1}}\right) + \text{atan}\left(\frac{f_{\text{co}}}{f_{z2}}\right) - \text{atan}\left(\frac{f_{\text{co}}}{f_{p1}}\right) - \text{Pboost} \quad \text{PhFp2} = 45.808 \text{ deg}$$

$$f_{p2} := \frac{f_{\text{co}}}{\tan(\text{PhFp2})} \quad f_{p2} = 3.889 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\omega_i := G \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{\text{co}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_{\text{co}}}{f_{p1}}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_{\text{co}}}{f_{p2}}\right)^2}}{1 + \left(\frac{f_{\text{co}}}{f_z}\right)^2} \quad \omega_i = 2.265 \times 10^3$$

### Question 2 (iii)

$$R1 := 4.7 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$C2 := \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot f_{\text{co}} \cdot G \cdot R1} \quad C2 = 5.536 \times 10^3 \text{ pF}$$

$$C1 := C2 \cdot \left(\frac{f_{p2}}{f_{z1}} - 1\right) \quad C1 = 20.526 \text{ nF}$$

$$R2 := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{z1} \cdot C1} \quad R2 = 9.387 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R3 := \frac{R1}{\left(\frac{f_{p1}}{f_{z2}} - 1\right)} \quad R3 = 93.289$$

$$C3 := \frac{1}{(2\pi f_{p1} \cdot R3)} \quad C3 = 40.198 \text{ nF}$$

### To plot Loopgain and loop-phase

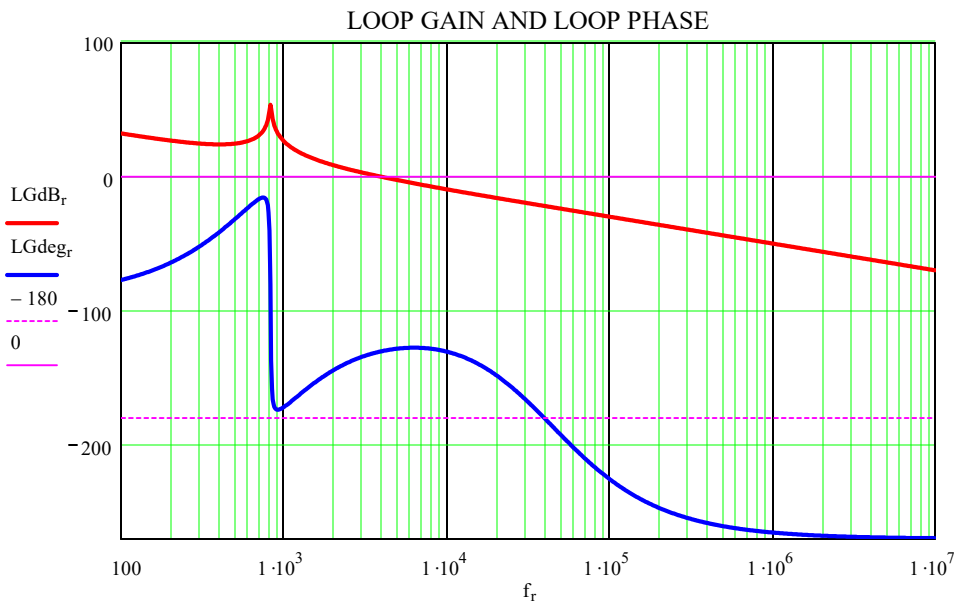
$$C(s) := \frac{\omega_i \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{z1}}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{z2}}\right)}{s \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{p1}}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{p2}}\right)}$$

$$LG(s) := g_{od} \cdot \frac{\left(1 + \frac{s}{\omega_{zESR}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{s}{\omega_{zRHP}}\right)}{1 + \frac{s}{Q \cdot \omega_o} + \frac{s^2}{\omega_o^2}} \cdot \frac{1}{V_m} \cdot \frac{\omega_i \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{z1}}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{z2}}\right)}{s \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{p1}}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{p2}}\right)}$$

### Define quantities for Bode plot of Loop Gain LG:

$$LGdeg_r := \arg(G_{oc}(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_r)) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi} + \arg(C(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_r)) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$LGdB_r := 20 \cdot \log(|G_{oc}(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_r)|) + 20 \cdot \log(|C(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_r)|)$$



### Check:

$$f_{co} = 4 \text{ kHz}$$

$$LGF_{co} := |LG(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{co})|$$

$$LGF_{co} = 1$$

0 dB at  $f_{co}$

**YES**

$$LGdeg := \arg(LG(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{co}))$$

$$LGdeg = -130 \text{ deg}$$

PM = 50deg

**YES**